# SPIKE ISLAND, HORNBEAM LANE, S6/652/89 ESSENDON.

PLANNING FILES

56/652/89

LOCATION Spike Tsland!

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DESCRIPTION

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replanement dwelling

DECISION Refusal

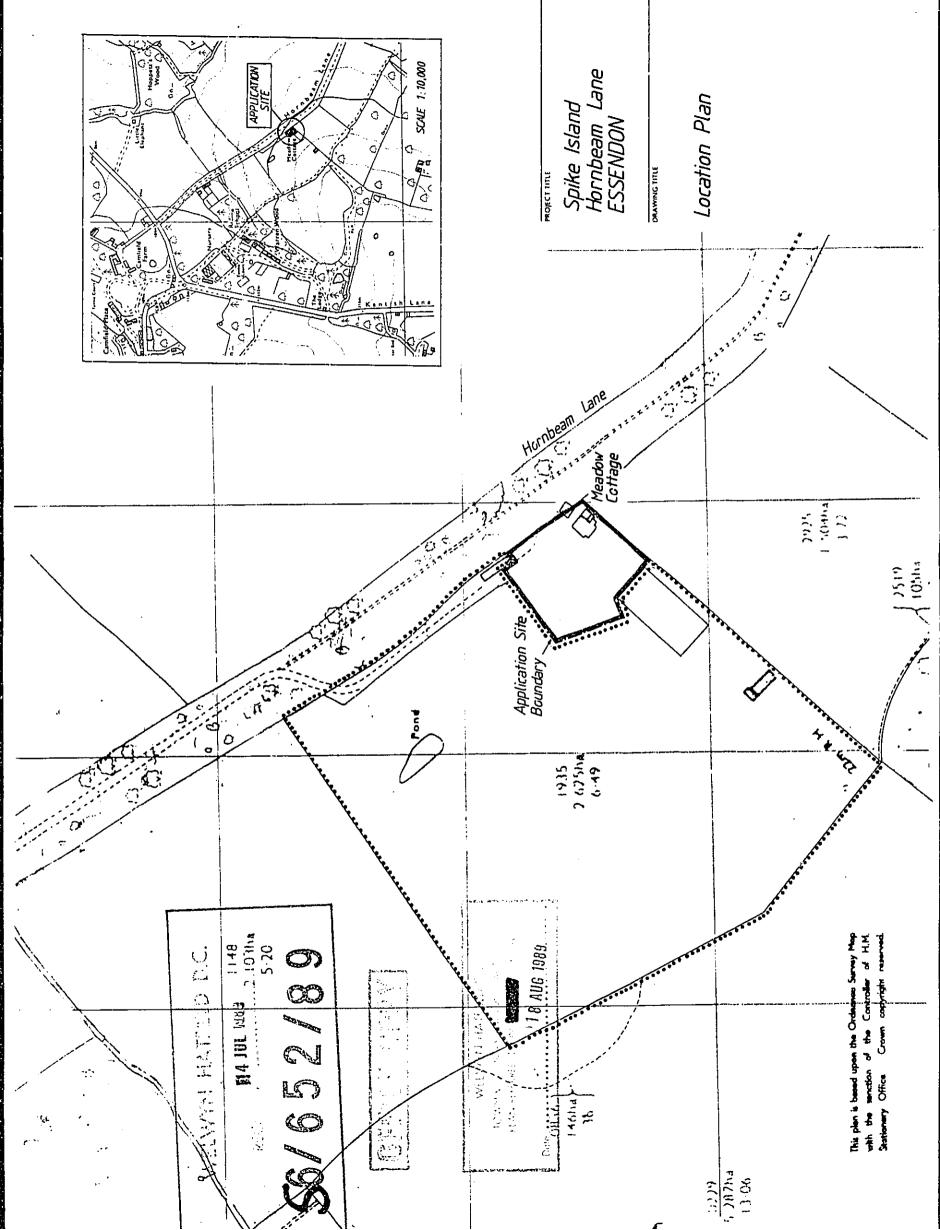
APPEAL 18.8.89

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# 56/682/89

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# Planning and Development Services Tony Moore, Director

56/0652/89/OP

23rd August 1989

Dear Sir/Madam,

RE: Demolition of existing house and construction of replacement dwelling at 'Spike Island', Hornbeam Lane, Essendon.

In connection with your application to carry out the above proposal, I enclose a refusal notice under the Town and Country Planning Acts.

Information regarding your right to appeal against this decision is contained in the Notes on the reverse of the Decision Notice.

Yours faithfully,

A.F.Moore.

Director of Planning and Development Services

Vincent and Gorbing Plan. Assoc. Sterling Court, Norton Road, Stevenage Herts SG1 2JY

# INTERNAL CONSULTATION

vate: 25 -7-89

Application No. 36 652 89

subject: Replacement Duelling, Spike I whom , Marnburen Lane, Essention

Stund Bell - Assichal Engineer (1)

No Objections - If you were-to annove, I would request that the established monarty handany beyond the site ownership ting is removed from the application.

Signature:

Date: 9.8.89

# REFERENCE SHEET

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### FILE REFERENCE SHEET

APPLICATION NO.: S6/0652/89/OP

EXPIRES 8th September 198 CTTEE/DEL

LOCATION: 'Spike Island', Hornbeam Lane, Essendon.

CASE OFFICER ....

PROPOSAL: Demolition of existing house and construction of replacement

dwelling

#### CONSULTATIONS:

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The cite is designated in the Welmyn Hathidd District Plan as Metropelitan Green But wherein it is The policy of the Lord Planning Bulhowly not to allow development when it is required for agriculture or when Where is some other reason why premission should be granted. In this instance the house has been greatly contended in the past and concert for a further extension is enteranding, all of which would provide many adoption. amenities for the dwelling. The proposed new dwelling would be considerably larger than the extended house, would be considerably larger than the detriment of in a more prominent position to the detriment of the visual amonity and character of the area and contrary the visual amonity and character of the area and contrary to the aims of the above pertieng.

# FILE REFERENCE SHEET

APPLICATION NO.: S6/0652/89/OP EXPIRES 8th September 198 CTTEE/DEL

<u>LOCATION</u>: 'Spike Island', Hornbeam Lane, Essendon. <u>CASE OF</u>

CASE OFFICER .CE.

PROPOSAL: Demolition of existing house and construction of replacement dwelling

# CONSULTATIONS:

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Department of Planning and Development

TONY MOORE

Please ask for.

ou &6/0652/89/OP

Your Ref:

18th July 1989

Dear Sir/Madam,

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACTS 1971 - 1985
Town and Country Planning General Development Order 1977 - Article 7

RE: Demolition of existing house and construction of replacement dwelling at 'Spike Island', Hornbeam Lane, Essendon.

Your application was received on 14th July 1989. Examination of the application form and accompanying plans and documents to ascertain whether your application complies with the statutory requirements has not been completed.

If on further examination it is found that the application is invalid for failure to comply with such requirements (or for any other reason) a further communication will be sent to you as soon as possible.

If by 8th September 1989 you have not received notification that your application is invalid and the authority dealing with your application have not given you notice of their decision (and you have not agreed in writing that the period within which their decision shall be given may be extended) you may appeal to the Secretary of State in accordance with Sections 36 and 37 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1971 by notice sent within six months from that date (unless the application has already been referred by this authority to the Secretary of State for the Environment). Appeals must be made on a form which is obtainable from the Department of the Environment.

ours faithfully,

A.F.Moore.

Director of Planning and Development

Vincent and Gorbing Plan. Assoc. Sterling Court, Norton Road, Stevenage Herts SG1 2JY APPLICATION FOR PLANNING PERMISSION OR FOR APPROVAL OF RESERVED MATTERS

This form should be submitted in triplicate with six copies of the plans (see notes 2 & 3 of the notes for guidance) and the appropriate Section 27 certificate.

I/WE HEREBY APPLY TO THE DISTRICT COUNCIL FOR PLANNING PERMISSION/ APPROVAL OF RESERVED MATTERS IN RESPECT OF THE DEVELOPMENT SPECIFIED IN THIS APPLICATION AND THE PLANS ACCOMPANYING IT.

Signer J. K. Boyd	Date 11th July 1989				
for Vincent and Gorbing On behalf ofGKMacLnad(if acting	as agent)				
PART 1 - GENERAL PARTICULARS - TO BE COMPLETED IN EVERY CASE					
I. APPLICANT(Block letters please)	AGENT(if any)to whom correspondence will be sent				
Surname: G. K. MacLeol	Name: Vincent and Gorbing Planning Associates				
Other Names:	Address: Sterling Court Norton Road Stevenage				
Address: 'Spike Island'	Herts, SG1 2JY				
Hornbeam Lane Essendon Tel.No:	Tel.No: 0438 316331				
<ol> <li>For what are you seeking permission or approval?</li> <li>(Please give a full description of the proposals and the purposes for which the land and/or buildings are to be used. If your proposal involves residential development please specify the number and type(s) of residential units)</li> </ol>	Demolition of existing house and construction of replacement dwelling				
Address or location of the land or buildings involved in the application	'Spike Island' (formerly Meadow Co+ :age), Hornbeam Lane, Essendon				
4. Is the application accompanied by a fee? (See note 4 of the notes for guidance of applicants and the schedule of current fees). If NO, please indicate your reason for not doing so.	YES/NO Yes If yes state amount £ 152.00  Cheque No 00025				
5. What is the area of the whole of the site involved in the application?	sq.metres or0.19hectares				
6. Does the applicant own or control any adjoining land?	YFS/NO If yes, identify by blue colouring on the site plans.				

7.(a) What is the applicants interest in the land or building(s)? e.g. owner, prospective purchaser, lessee, weekly tenant etc.	(a) Freehold owner
(b) When was that interest obtained?	<b>(b)</b> 1979
(c) If the applicant is a lessee, how many years of the lease remain?	(c) N/A
8. ANSWER THIS QUESTION YES OR NO Does your proposal involve the erection or extension of a building.	If NO, go straight to question 12 If YES, please answer all of the following questions.
9. ANSWER THIS QUESTION YES OR NO is the application one for the approval of matters reserved by an	No of the outline permission.
earlier outline planning permission	Date Ref.No.
10. ANSWER THIS QUESTION YES OR NO Does his application seek outline permission only?	If NO, all of the details 1-5 below must be included for the application to be accepted.
11. Please indicate which of the following d which are not.	etails are included in this application and
1. Siting of the building(s)	included/notx36816866
7. Design	iňčň <del>úďčď</del> /not included
3. External appearance (including mater	rials) jogluded/not included
4. Means of access	included/ <u>naxinakuded/namexpr</u> apaædx
<ol> <li>Landscaping (N.P. includes walls and fences - see Note 1 of the notes for guidance for definition)</li> </ol>	ipgkkkkd/not included/nonexptoposedxx or
12. ANSWER THIS QUESTION YES OR NO Is your application one for the renewal of a permission previously granted for a temporary period?	li yes, indicate the date and reference of the previous permission.
(See Note G(iii) of the schedule of fees)	DateReference
13. (a) For what purpose(s) are the land a buildings now used? (Give details if more than one use and if in residential use, state number of units). (b) What is the total floor area of the existing buildings? (c) If land/buildings vacant, what were the last known uses and when did thos uses cease?	tore  (b) 530 sq.metres (house & 2 No extensions)  (c) N/A

14. Do the proposals involve: State Yes or No	
(a) New buildings other than than extensions to an existing building?	Yes 16 YES, state the floorspace proposed sq metres (see Note 4 of Notes for Guldance)
(b) Change of use of land?	If YES, state the area involved sq.metres
(c) Change of use of buildings?	No If YES, state the floorspace involved sq.metres
(d) An extension to an existing building?	No  If YES, state the floorspace of  I. Existing sq.metres  2. Extension sq.metres
(e) The demolition of any existing building or part of a building?	If YES, state the floorspace demolished sq.metres and/or the number of dwelling units lost 1
15. What number of cars can be garaged or parked on the site at present and what total number is proposed in this application	Garage Parking  Existing 2 several as Proposed Total 2 existing
16. How is access to be obtained to the site for:	(i) Pedestrians? ) ) From Hornbeam Lane as ) existing
17. If the proposal involves alteration of an existing access, please specify those alterations	(i) Pedestrians? N/A (ii) Vehicles?
Access arrangements should be clearly sh	own on the submitted plans.
18. How will sewage and rain water disposal be dealt with?	Sewage - As existing septic tank Rain water - and soakaways
19. Will any existing trees be felled or lopped or existing hedges removed? (delete as applicable)	xKE8/NO. If YES, please indicate all work on submitted plans and give brief details below:
20. What materials (type & colour) are to be used in the external appearance of walls, roofing and fences?	Walls - ; Ra-use of existing materials where ) possible and new materials to Roofing J match existing  Fencing/means of enclosure N/A
	t changinating of changes

#### PART 2: ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED IN RESPECT OF INDUSTRIAL, COMMERCIAL, SHOPPING OR OFFICE PROPOSALS State name(s) of firm(s) who will occupy the site. If unknown at this ?!.(a) time, indicate NOT KNOWN (b)' If a firm is named, is it already (b) established at the site subject of this application. State YES or NO. (c) If NO, give present address and (c) state the intentions in respect of the premises that are to be vacated. 22. Give details of the existing floorspace In this question, floorspace means and of the total proposed floorspace gross floorspace as defined in note 4 (including any of that which is of the Notes for Guidance of existing and which is to be retained) Applicants. in the following uses: Existing Proposed (including retained floorspace) (a) All floorspace of all buildings on the (a) (b) Industrial floorspace (P) Office floorspace (c) (c) (d) Retailing floorspace (d) (e) Storage (e) (i) (f) Warehousing (see schedule to the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order). Pemaining floorspace not falling (g) within (a)-(f)23. In respect of an industrial or commercial premises describe: the process to be carried on, the end (a) product and the type of plant or machinery to be installed. the specific function of the proposed (b) building in relation to the processes in (a) 24. How many people are employed on the Existing Total Proposed site now and what total do you Male Female Ma le **Female** anticipate will be employed if the Office development proceeds? Industry Please specify any other activities. 25. What is the type, volume and proposed means of disposal of any trade effluents and refuse.

26. Will any materials be kept or produced of a toxic, flammable, explosive or otherwise potentially hazardous nature. If YES, state materials and approximate quantities.



# TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT 1971

CERTIFICATE UNDER SECTION 27

#### CERTIFICATE A

I hereby certify that:-

- At the beginning of the period of 21 days ending with the date of the accompanying application nobody, except the applicant, was the owner of any part of the land to which the application relates:
- None of the land to which the application relates constitutes or forms part of an agricultural holding.

Signed For Vincent & Gorbing Ltd
On behalf of .G. K. MacLeod .....

Date .11th July 1989.....



DEF

# VINCENT AND GORBING PLANNING ASSOCIATES

CHARTERED ARCHITECTS AND TOWN PLANNERS

JKB/LD/3071

11th July 1989

6/652/89

Director of Planning Welwyn Hatfield District Council The Council Offices Welwyn Garden City Herts ALB 6AE

PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT PRET 1 4 JUL 1989

Dear Sir

PLANNING APPLICATION ON BEHALF OF MR G. K. MACLEOD FOR DEMOLITION OF EXISTING HOUSE AND CONSTRUCTION OF REPLACEMENT DWELLING

Please find enclosed our client's planning application for outline permission for the above proposed development. The application documents consist of the following:

- 1. Planning application form (three copies) dated 11th July 1989.
- 2. Certificate A under Section 27.
- Location Plan (six copies) at 1:1250 and 1:10,000 scales, drawing No 3071/102.
- 4. Site plan (six copies) at 1:50 scale, drawing No 3071/101.
- 5. Planning application fee of £152.00.

The development now proposed is preceded by a long planning history associated with several proposals to extend the existing dwelling house.

You will be aware that currently there are two valid planning approvals relating to extensions at either side of the existing house on which a start has been made in relation to their construction. The gross floorspace of the existing house (330 sq.m.) and the two extensions (84 sq.m. net and 117 sq. m.) now implemented results in an overall floorspace of 530 sq.m.

Cent'd ...

We have submitted an illustrative layout for the re-siting of a detached house on the existing residential curtilage (drawing No 3071/101). Whilst this drawing is for illustrative purposes only it does demonstrate a possible siting for a two storey house with a footprint of about 265 sq.m.

Although the re-siting of the dwelling will involve a complete reorganisation of the existing residential curtilage, including the loss of the existing swimming pool, we believe that the proposed development will not have a serious detrimental impact on the Green Belt in this locality, the dwelling giving rise to no further impact than the existing house and the permitted extensions on the site.

In our opinion the principles of the Green Belt will in no way be undermined and no demonstrable harm to any interest of acknowledged importance is likely to result.

Our client is willing to discuss further options for re-siting this property with officers of Welwyn Hatfield District Council and we will be happy to meet you to discuss the merits of the proposal.

We look forward to your Committee's early considerations of the application and if we can assist further please contact us.

Yours faithfully

J. K. Boyd for Vincent and Gorbing

c.c. G. K. MacLeod D. A. Raine - Murgatroyds

Mr. Everard ST CDE/NK/S6/133/84

Vincent & Gorbing, Southgate House, Town Centre, STEVENAGE, Herts. SGl 1HH

18 AUG 1987

# For the Attention of Mr. Felgate

Dear Sirs.

SPIKE ISLAND, HORNBEAM LANE, ESSENDON

With reference to your letter of 14th July and to your recent telephone conversation with my Assista . Mr. Everard, I now set out my thoughts on this matter.

I appreciate the problems that your Client is experiencing with regard to the proximity of the bridle path but the new position at the house is much more than was envisaged by earlier discussions. These indicated that the house was to be moved over slightly, which in itself was a somewhat unusual proposal.

I understand that you would propose to build to the same place and use as many as the existing materials as possible but I consider that this would amount to the construction of a new house which would be contrary to the Council's Green Belt Policy.

In the circumstances I feel that any application for the resiting of the existing house would be likely to be recommended for refusal.

Yours faithfully,

A.F. MOORE Chief Planning Officer



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No way!

Vincent and Gorbing

CHARTERED ARCHITECTS AND TOWN PLANNERS

Southgate House Town Centre Stevenage Herts SG11HH Telephone no: Stevenage (0438) 316331 Facsimile no: Stevenage (0438) 722035

W.H.D.C.
PLANNING
DEPARTMENT
REC'D
16 JUL 1987
FILE No.....

JS7/JJ/2226

14th July 1987

Director of Planning, Welwyn Hatfield District Council, The Campus, WELWYN GARDEN CITY, Herts.

For the attention of Mr. Everard

Dear Sir,

'SPIKE ISLAND' (FORMERLY MEADOW COTTAGE), HORNBEAM LANE, ESSENDON

We refer to the writer's recent discussions with your Mr. Everard concerning the above property.

You will be aware that in 1985 planning permission was granted on appeal for a two storey side extension (ref. C6/133/84). Detailed design work has since been completed and building regulations approval has been obtained, but construction has been unable to proceed due to an unforeseen problem which has emerged concerning the legal status of the land.

It appears that over the course of time, prior to the commencement of our client's ownership of the land, the property boundary has become established on the line of the mature hedge shown at A-A on the attached plan, which we understand represents something of an encroachment into the area defined as highway land associated with the bridleway, Hornbeam Lane. The existing double garage built many years ago, in fact appears to straddle the boundary of the highway land, and hence the new extension would also infringe this line.

Our client has taken legal advice regarding the prospects of succeeding with an application for extinguishment of the highway, as far as necessary, but we understand that there is felt to be a good deal of uncertainty as to the likely outcome of such an application.

We have also considered the possibility of achieving an equivalent amount of new floor space for the existing dwelling, by means of re-siting the extension or substituting an extension attached to a different face of the building. However, the options for this course of action are very limited, and have all been ruled out due to:

Cont.../2

- i) Proximity to the rear boundary.
- ii) Internal layout and circulation problems
- iii) Proximity to the existing swimming pool
- iv) Problems with the composition of the front elevation of the building. (The appeal proposals were intended to provide a visual balance to this elevation; this would be difficult to achieve if an extension were to take any other form than that already proposed).

We have therefore been asked to investigate the feasibility of re-siting the entire building, by taking down the existing building and reconstructing it in its existing form, but with the addition of the permitted extension, in a new location within the site.

We have indicated on the attached plan the new location which we propose. Rebuilding in this position would represent a move of about 16 metres forward and about 2.5 metres sideways from the existing position. In this position the house will still be some 500 metres from the nearest road, Kentish Lane, and no change in the view from that direction is likely to be detectable.

The intention would be to rebuild to the existing plan and external design, re-using a good many of the existing components where this is practicable. The external appearance would therefore be exactly as it is at present, except for the addition of the new extension for which planning permission exists.

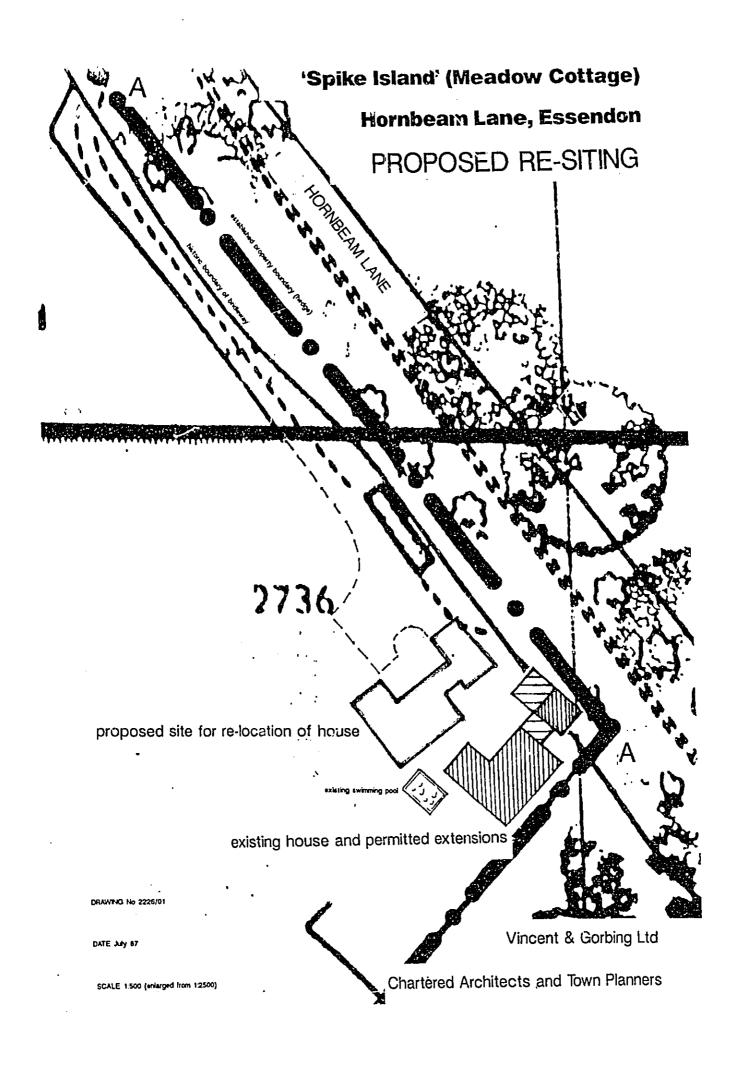
We appreciate that this is at first site an unusual proposal, but we hope that you will see that our client has been driven to consider this option purely as a result of the most exceptional circumstances in which he finds himself. Our client has considered the situation most carefully and believes that this is now the most realistic means of implementing the development which has been permitted. For our part we do not envisage that this proposal would offend any important planning principles, and would in fact result in a more satisfactory development overall than if the extension were to be implemented as already permitted.

We would be grateful for your formal view on whether this is an acceptable solution and how it might best be handled procedurally.

Yours faithfully,

J.S. Felgate Vincent and Gorbing

cc. G.K. Macleod Esq.





# Welwyn Hatfield District Council

Council Offices Welwyn Garden City Harts AL8 6AE Telephone Welwyn Garden 331212 (STO Code 0707)

### **DECISION NOTICE**

Town Planning Ref. No: Other Ref. No.:

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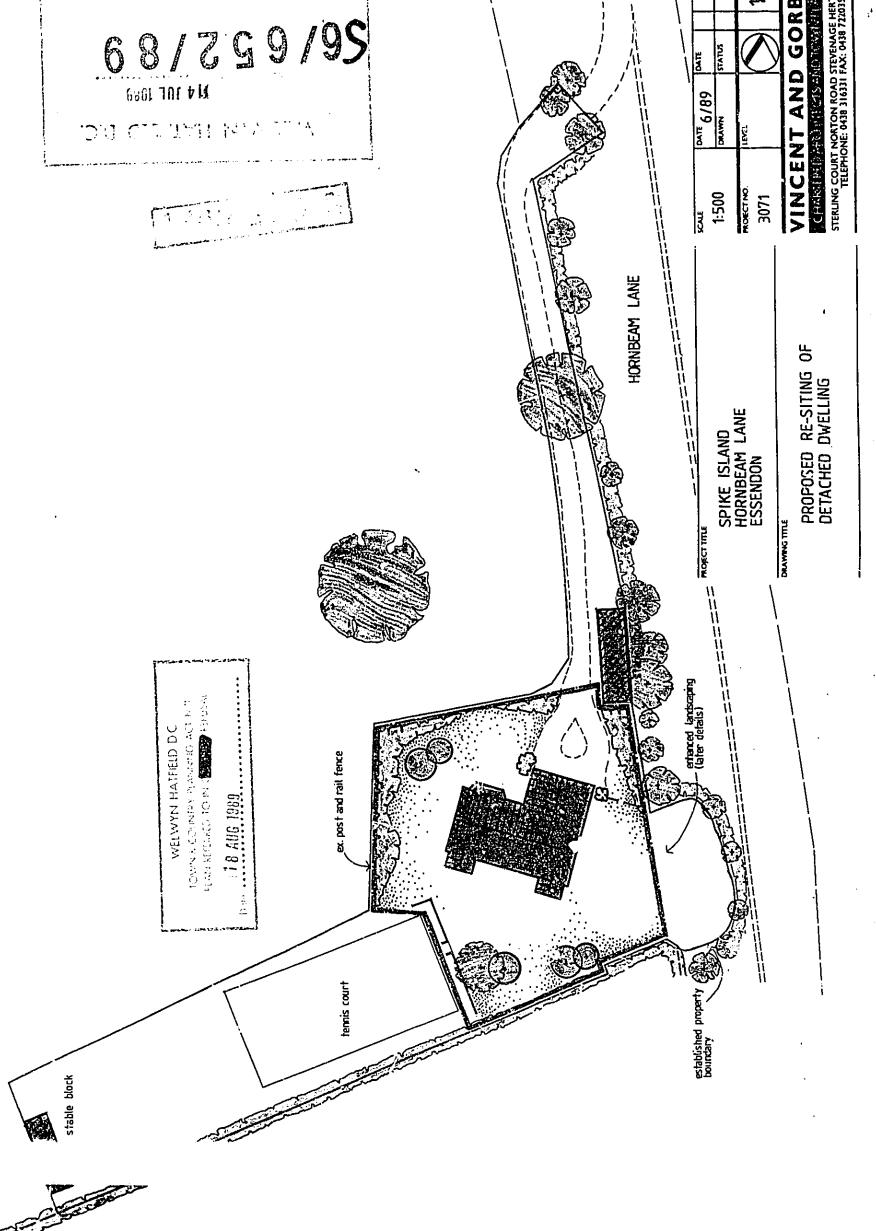
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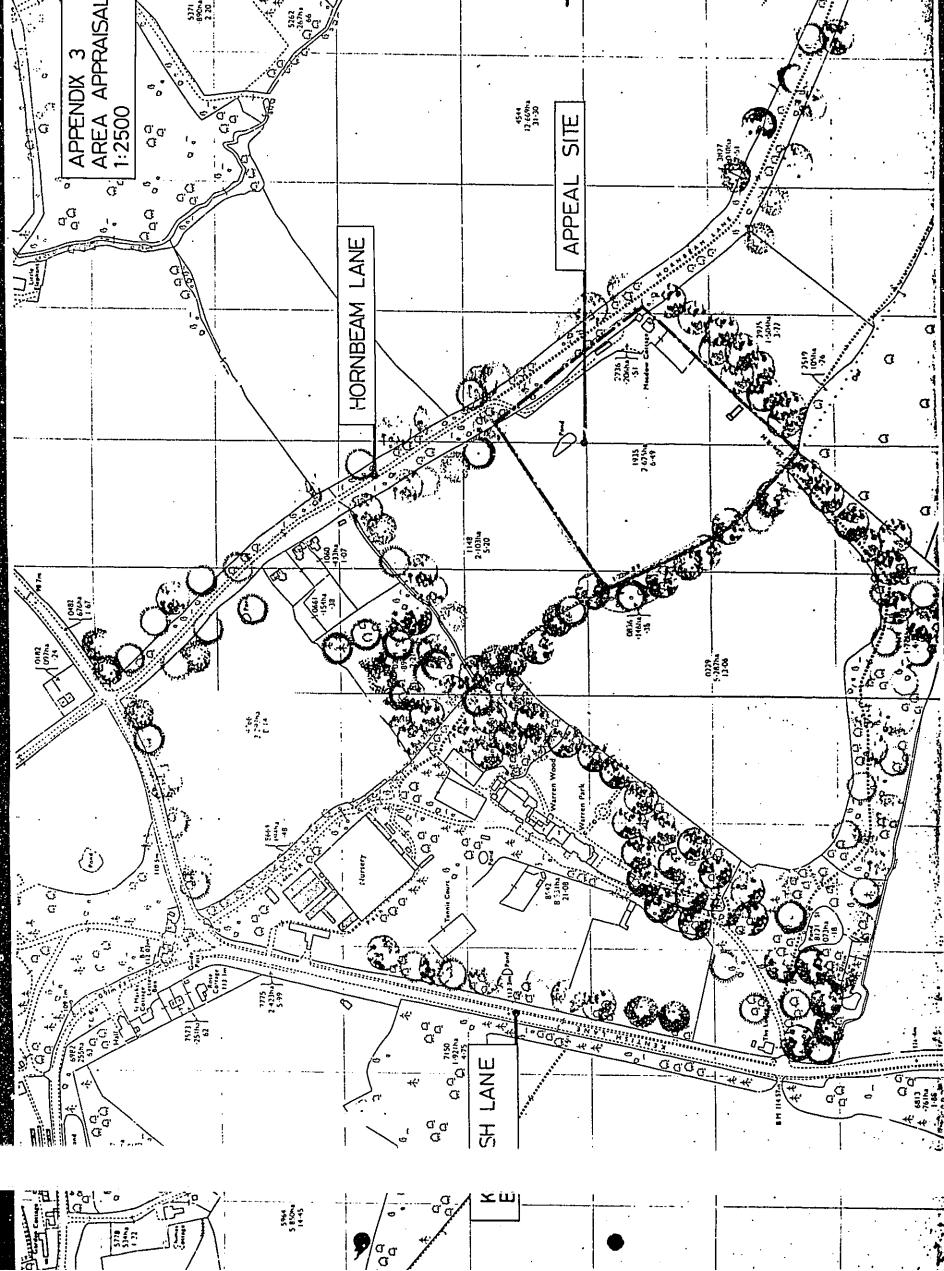
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# WELWYN HATFIELD COUNCIL

APPEAL BY MR. G.K. MACLEOD AGAINST THE REFUSAL OF THE WELWYN
HATFIELD COUNCIL TO GRANT OUTLINE PLANNING PERMISSION FOR THE
DEMOLITION OF AN EXISTING DWELLING AND THE ERECTION OF A
REPLACEMENT DWELLING AT 'CPIKE ISLAND', HORNBEAM LANE, ESSENDON,
HERTS.

# THE WRITTEN STATEMENT OF THE COUNCIL

- 1.0 REFERENCES
- 1.1 D.O.E. REF: C1950/A/90/146526
- 1.2 W.H.C. REF: \$6/0652/89/OP

# 2.0 THE SITE AND ITS SURROUNDINGS

2.1 The appeal site is shown edged in red on the attached plan at Appendix A. It is located some 1.5 miles away from the village of Essendon and is situated off a bridleway (N.18) known as Hornbeam Lane which runs between Cum Cum Hill and Woodfield Lane, in the Parish of Essendon.

The area of the site is 0.19 hectares (0.47 acres) and has an overall frontage to Hornbeam Lane of 40 metres. Hornbeam Lane is an unmetalled road which is a public right of way as shown on the Definitive Map for Hertfordshire and is used frequently by walkers, horse riders, and by car borne visitors to four dwellings including 'Spike Island'. Access by car is only possible up to the south-eastern corner of the appeal site and beyond that point the bridleway becomes rutted and is only able to be used by walkers and horse riders. The existing house on the appeal site is served by a private drive and is a detached two storey dwelling with double garage and swimming pool. The main house is situated in the south-eastern corner of the appeal site, adjacent to the bridleway.

#### 3.0 PREVIOUS PLANNING HISTORY

- 3.1 <u>P/485/64</u> An application for a two storey rear extension to replace a single storey building was approved on 22nd October, 1964 and has been carried out.
- 3.2 <u>S6/64/80/FP</u> An application for a two storey extension on the south-west side of the dwelling was approved on 25th February 1980 and has been carried out.
- 2.3 <u>S6/133/84/FP</u> An application for an additional two storey extension on the north-east side of the dwelling was refused permission by the Council on 13th April 1984 but then subsequently allowed on appeal by the Secretary of State on 26th February 1985. That extension has not been carried out since it was later established and accepted by the applicant that part of the extensions would have encroached over the bridleway itself onto Highways land and fell outside the residential curtilage of the property. Therefore this extension cannot be legally completed.

(Secretary of State's Decision letter Ref: C1950/A/84/22127/ P4) Appendix 'B' to this Statement.

3.4  $\frac{56/0841/87}{OP}$  An application in outline for a two storey side

extension was approved on 20th November 1987. A subsequent application for the approval of reserved matters (S6/1021/88) was granted permission on 28th November 1988. It is considered that this extension was only permitted as an alternative to S6/133/84 which was found not to be able to be legally completed.

# 4.0 PLANNING POLICIES

# 4.1 The Approved Hertfordshire County Structure Plan 1986 Review, Approved May 1988

This strategic Statutory Development Plan was approved on 9th May, 1988, and became operative on 31st May, 1988. It includes specific policies for the control of development within the Metropolitan Green Belt; in Areas of Landscape Conservation, and in specified and unspecified settlements located within the Metropolitan Green Belt. These policies, numbered 1; 6; 50 and 51; are set out in Appendix 'C' to this Statement and will 1: referred to later. The appeal site is shown on the key diagram to be clearly within the Metropolitan Green Belt.

# 4.2 The Hertfordshire County Development Plan 1971

For the purposes of defining in more detail the boundaries of the Metropolitan Green Belt. the County Development Plan is a Statutory Development Plan and was last reviewed in 1976, in a document entitled 'Hertfordshire 1981'. This Plan will not be referred to since there is no dispute that the appeal site lies in the Metropolitan Green Belt.

# 4.3 The Welwyn Hatfield District Plan

The Welwyn Hatfield District Plan was published in 1982, and following a local Inquiry in that year, minor modifications were made to it. The Plan was given a Certificate of Conformity by the Hertfordshire County Council for the purposes of day-to-day development control but not submitted to the Secretary of State for his approval because of outstanding objections from the M.A.F.F. to a particular part of the Plan. The objections do not affect the appeal site in ar., way and Appendix 'D' sets out the status of that Plan in more detail, and also includes extracts from relevant pelicies. These policies include E1 (Page 50) and E9 (Page 57).

4.4 In addition the District Plan has an Appendix dealing with Standards and Criteria to be used in Development Control matters and paragraph 3.2 on page 11 of their Appendix makes it clear that the replacement of dwellings in the Metropolitan Green Belt will only be permitted in very special circumstances and that the size will be strictly related to the size of the existing dwelling.

(That paragraph is also included as an Extract in Appendix D).

Both the District Plan Policies and Appendices will be referred to in later paragraphs.

# 4.5 The Welwyn Hatfield Draft District Plan

Whilst the 1982 District Plan was operative when the application being considered now was dealt with, since then the Council has published and adopted for Development Control purposes, a Draft District Plan the Council considers that this latest Plan should be a material consideration in this appeal, in line with advice in Circular 22/84 and extracts from it are attached at Appendix E to this Statement. They will be referred to in later paragraphs.

- 4.6 In addition to Statutory and Local Plans which set out the policies applied to new development in the Metropolitan Green Belt, the Local Planning Authority has had regard to advice from the Secretary of State through Circulars and Planning Policy Guidance Notes.
- 4.7 The following documents will be referred to later to support the Council's case:
  - a) Circulars 42/55; and 14/84.
  - b) Planning Policy Guadance Notes 1, 2, 3 and 7.
  - C) Development Control Policy Note No. 4. Development En Rural Areas

# 5.0 APPLICATION S6/0652/89/OP

5.1 The application which is the subject of this appeal was registered as an outline application on 14th July, 1989. It was for the demolition of the existing detached dwelling and erection of a replacement detached dwelling on a new site within the curtilage of the existing property.

The application was considered by the Planning and Transportation Committee on 18th August, 1989, and taking into account the letter of the applicant dated 14th July, 1989, and the report of the Director of Planning and Development Services, the Committee refused permission for the following reason:-

Plan as Metropolitan Green Belt wherein it is the policy of the Local Planning Authority not to allow development unless it is required for agriculture or unless there is some other reason why permission should be granted. In this instance the house has been greatly extended in the past and consent for a further extension is outstanding, all of which would provide adequate anonities for the dwelling. The proposed new dwelling would be considerably larger than the extended house, in a more prominent position to the detriment of the visual amenity and character of the area and contrary to the aims of the above policy.

## 6.0 AMPLIFICATION FOR REASON FOR REFUSAL

- 6.1 In considering the planning merits of the application the issues that concern the Local Planning Authority are whether or not the development proposed is justified in the context of the location of the existing dwelling in the Metropolitan Green Belt and also in the context of the policies which are applied by the Local Planning Authority and contrary to the advice of the Secretary of State relating to new development in the Green Belt. Both the Council and the Secretary of State attach considerable importance to the Green Belt and to the control and restraint of development within this designated area. Strict controls over inappropriate development have been in force since 1955 when Circular 42/55 was published by the Government and reinforced in later Structure and District Plans, and further Circular advice. It is considered on the basis of the following paragraphs that there is a clear presumption against this proposal. Circular 42/55 stated that:-
  - "5. Inside a Green Belt, approval should not be given, except in very special circumstances, for the construction of new buildings or for the change of use of existing buildings for purposes other than agriculture, sport, cemeteries, institutions standing in extensive grounds, or other uses appropriate to a rural area".